1. Which amendment outlawed slavery in the United States?


3. How did *Jones v. Mayer* affect the application of the 13th Amendment to cases of discrimination?

4. According to the 2nd Amendment, why is the right to keep and bear arms important?

5. What protection does the 3rd Amendment provide?

6. What was the original purpose of the 4th Amendment?

7. What does the 4th Amendment prohibit?

8. What must police have before they can obtain a search warrant?

9. What is the exclusionary rule?

10. What Supreme Court case first laid down the exclusionary rule? What case extended it to the States?
11. For each situation in the table, indicate whether a search warrant is needed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>Search Warrant Needed?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. When police are acting on an anonymous tip, with no other evidence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. When evidence is in plain view</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. When evidence is gained during an informational roadblock</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Before arresting a person in a public place when police have probable cause to believe the person has committed or is about to commit a crime</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Before searching an automobile or other vehicle when there is probable cause that it is involved in illegal activities or holds evidence of a crime</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f. Before using a dog to sniff around a car for narcotics during a traffic stop</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g. Before searching a driver and passengers during a traffic stop</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. Describe four circumstances under which “tainted evidence” is still admissible in court.
   a. ______________________________________________________________________
   b. ______________________________________________________________________
   c. ______________________________________________________________________
   d. ______________________________________________________________________


___________________________________________________________________________

14. What 4th Amendment concerns have been raised by the USA Patriot Act?

___________________________________________________________________________

15. Are wiretapping and bugging permissible under the 4th Amendment? Explain.

___________________________________________________________________________